

**AWARD CALCULATION & GRADING**

As per University Grant Commission (UGC) regulation, it is to declare that the University follows relative grading system which is based in the distribution (usually normal distribution) of the marks obtained by all the students of course and the grades are awarded based on a cut-off marks or percentile.

The letter grades and the corresponding grade points are detailed below:

Grades	Grade Point	Performance
O	10	Outstanding
A+	9	Excellent
A	8	Very Good
B+	7	Good
B	6	Above average
C	5	Average
P	4	Pass
F	0	Fail (Scholastic Probation)

**Grade Point Average:**

The Performance of a student will be evaluated in term of three, viz. The Grade Point Average (GPA) for a semester, Overall Grade Point Average (OGPA) which is the Grade Point Average for all the completed semesters.

The GPA is calculated on the basis of grades obtained in all courses, except audit courses and courses in which satisfactory grade(s) is awarded, registered for in the particular semesters.

$$GPA = \frac{\text{Point secured in the semester}}{\text{Credits registered in the semester, excluding audit and S grade courses}}$$

The OGPA is calculated on the basis of all pass grades, except audit courses and courses in which S grade is awarded, obtained in all completed semesters.

$$OGPA = \frac{\text{Cumulative points secured in all passed courses (A – D grade)}}{\text{Cumulative earned credits, excluding S grade courses}}$$

**Percentage to GPA/ OGPA conversion:**

As per academic regulation 49 (d), the percentage (%) of marks may be calculated by multiplying OGPA/GPA with factor '10'.


 Controller of Examination

**Controller of Examination**  
 Shoolini University of Biotechnology and  
 Management Sciences, Bajhol, Solan